## CFA ${ }^{\oplus}$ SAMPLE QUESTION - LEVELI

## Quantitative Methods

## Q: For a "Lognormal" Distribution

## CORRECT ANSWER:

(C) probability of a negative outcome is zero

## By it nature, a lognormally distributed variable is never negative.

In probability theory, a log-normal (or lognormal) distribution is a continuous probability distribution of a random variable whose logarithm is normally distributed.
Thus, if the random variable $X$ is log-normally distributed, then $Y$ $=\ln (X)$ has a normal distribution. Likewise, if $Y$ has a normal distribution, then $X=\exp (Y)$ has a log-normal distribution.
A random variable which is log-normally distributed takes only positive real values. The distribution is occasionally referred to as the Galton distribution or Galton's distribution, after Francis Galton.



