## CFA ${ }^{\circledR}$ SAMPLE QUESTION - LEVEL I

## Corporate Finance

Q: Firm $A B C$ has the below financial ratios for the past two financial years:

| Year | Net Profit Margin | Total Asset Turnover | Financial Leverage |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 20X5 | 17\% | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| 20x6 | 15\% | 0.8 | 3 |

Based on the above figures, you can conclude that the ROE of firm ABC in year $20 \times 6$ compared to year $20 \times 5$ has:
(a) declined, in part due to lower profitability
(b) increased, because the company $A B C$ has used more debt financing
(C) increased, because of the improvement in asset utilization


