

CFA<sup>®</sup> SAMPLE QUESTION - LEVEL I

## Corporate Finance

**Q:** Under which of the below situation, a typical firm will need to increase its capital investment for the current period?

**CORRECT ANSWER:**

**(a) An increase in the firm's expected marginal tax rate**

A good question that can test your understanding of different concepts of Corporate Finance.

First, for a typical firm, it will have both equity and debt financing. An increase in the firm's expected marginal tax rate will decrease the after-tax cost of debt (i.e. the Tax Shield effect:  $r_d(1-t)$ ). And it will consequently decrease the firm's WACC, which can finally change a project's NPV from negative to positive  $\Rightarrow$  increase its capital investment!!!

A decrease in the market value of the firm's debt will increase the market yield on the debt, which will increase the after-tax cost of debt and thus the firm's WACC.

Increase in inventory increases current assets and working capital needs, but not the capital investment.



CFA Society Hong Kong  
Candidate Services

