

CFA® SAMPLE QUESTION – LEVEL I

Corporate Finance

Q: What happens to a company's weighted average cost of capital (WACC) if the firm's corporate tax rate increases and if the Federal Reserve cause an increase in the risk-free rate, respectively? (Consider the events independently, and assume a beta of less than one.)

The firm's WACC will:

CORRECT ANSWER:

Tax rate increase

Increase in risk-free rate

Ⓐ Decrease

Increase

First, please remember the corporate after tax cost of debt is equal to $k_d(1-t)$. So an increase in the corporate tax rate will reduce the after-tax cost of debt (i.e. the so-called tax shield). As a result, the WACC will fall.

If the risk-free rate were to increase, the cost of debt and equity would both increase, thus causing the firm's cost of capital to increase.



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